

Weekly Influenza Report Week 40

Report Date: Monday, October 17, 2016

The purpose of this report is to describe the spread and prevalence of influenza-like illness (ILI) in Indiana. It is meant to provide local health departments, hospital administrators, health professionals and residents with a general understanding of the burden of ILI. Data from several surveillance programs are analyzed to produce this report. Data are provisional and may change as additional information is received, reviewed and verified. For questions regarding the data presented in this report, please call the ISDH Surveillance and Investigation Division at 317-233-7125.

WEEKLY OVERVIEW

| Influenza-like Illness - Week Ending October 8, 2016 | | | |
|--|----------|--|--|
| ILI Geographic Distribution | Sporadic | | |
| ILI Activity Code | Minimal | | |
| Percent of ILI reported by sentinel outpatient providers | 1.47% | | |
| Percent of ILI reported by emergency department chief complaints | 0.77% | | |
| Percent positivity of influenza specimens tested at ISDH | 0% | | |
| Number of influenza-associated deaths | 0 | | |
| Number of long-term care facility outbreaks | 0 | | |
| Number of school-wide outbreaks | 0 | | |



SENTINEL SURVEILLANCE SYSTEM

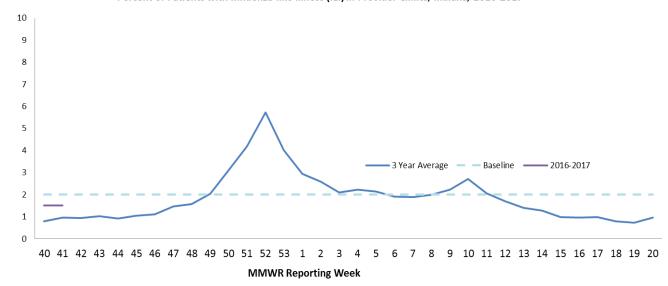
% Influenza-like Illness

Data are obtained from sentinel outpatient providers participating in the U.S. Outpatient Influenza-like Illness Surveillance Network (ILINet). Data are reported on a weekly basis for the previous Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report (MMWR) Week by the sentinel sites and are subject to change as sites backreport or update previously submitted weekly data.

| Percent of ILI Reported by Type of Sentinel Outpatient Facility, Indiana, 2016-2017 Season | | | | |
|--|------------|-----------|------------|--|
| MMWR Week All Reporters %ILI (n) Universities %ILI (n) Non-Universities %ILI | | | | |
| 40 | 1.47% (20) | 0.15% (7) | 1.72% (13) | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |

| Percent of ILI Reported by Age Category in Sentinel Outpatient Facilities, Indiana, 2016-2017 Season | | | |
|--|---------------------|----------------|--|
| Age Category, years | Total Number of ILI | Percent of ILI | |
| 0-4 | 19 | 29.69% | |
| 5-24 | 33 | 51.56% | |
| 25-49 | 3 | 4.69% | |
| 50-64 | 6 | 9.38% | |
| 65+ | 3 | 4.69% | |
| Total | 64 | | |

Percent of Patients with Influenza-like Illness (ILI) in Provider Clinics, Indiana, 2016-2017



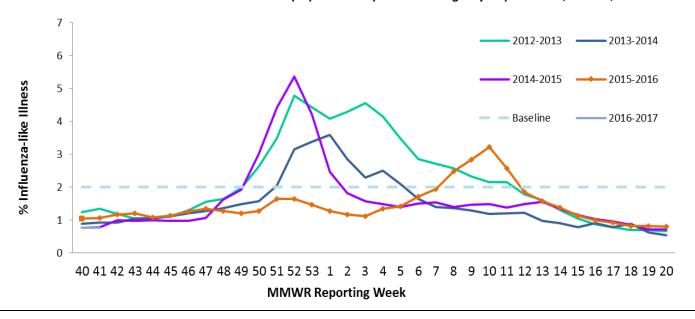


SYNDROMIC SURVEILLANCE SYSTEM

Data are obtained from hospital emergency department chief complaint data through the Indiana Public Health Emergency Surveillance System (PHESS). Data are reported on a weekly basis for the previous Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report (MMWR) Week and are subject to change as hospitals backreport or update previously submitted weekly data.

| Percent of ILI Reported in Emergency Departments by District, Indiana, 2016-2017 Season | | | |
|---|--------------------|-------------------|--|
| | Previous MMWR Week | Current MMWR Week | |
| Indiana | N/A | 0.77 | |
| District 1 | N/A | 0.59 | |
| District 2 | N/A | 1.30 | |
| District 3 | N/A | 0.30 | |
| District 4 | N/A | 0.81 | |
| District 5 | N/A | 0.73 | |
| District 6 | N/A | 1.06 | |
| District 7 | N/A | 0.73 | |
| District 8 | N/A | 0.80 | |
| District 9 | N/A | 0.95 | |
| District 10 | N/A | 0.80 | |

Percent of Patients with Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) Chief Complaint in Emergency Departments, Indiana, 2016-2017





INFLUENZA-ASSOCIATED MORTALITY

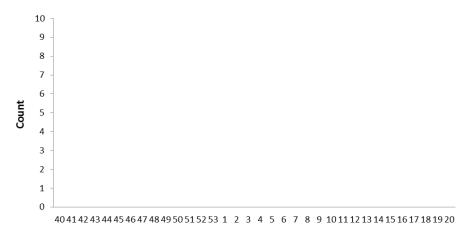
Data are obtained from the Indiana National Electronic Disease Surveillance System (I-NEDSS). Influenza-associated deaths are reportable within 72 hours of knowledge; however, not all cases are reported in a timely manner so data in this report as subject to change as additional cases are back-reported.

| Number of Influenza-Associated Deaths for All Ages*, Indiana, 2016-2017 Season | | |
|--|--------------|--|
| Age Category, years | Season Total | |
| 0-4 | 0 | |
| 5-24 | 0 | |
| 25-49 | 0 | |
| 50-64 | 0 | |
| 65+ | 0 | |
| Total | 0 | |

^{*}Due to changes in the reporting rule as of 12/2015, influenza-associated deaths are reportable if either laboratory confirmed or listed as cause of death on death certificate. Therefore, case counts are not directly comparable to previous seasons in which influenza-associated deaths were only reportable by laboratory confirmation.

| Counties with ≥5 Laboratory Confirmed Influenza-Associated Deaths for All Ages, 2016-2017 Season | | | |
|--|--------------|--------|--------------|
| County | Season Total | County | Season Total |
| | | | |

Number of Reported Influenza-Associated Deaths by Week of Death, All Ages, Indiana, 2016-17



MMWR Reporting Week



VIROLOGIC SURVEILLANCE

| Circulating Influenza Viruses Detected by ISDH Laboratory*, Indiana, 2016-2017 Season | | | | |
|---|---------|------------|--------------|------------|
| | Week 40 | | Season Total | |
| | | Percent of | | Percent of |
| PCR Result | Number | Specimens | Number | Specimens |
| | | Received | | Received |
| 2009 A/H1N1pdm virus | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% |
| Influenza A/H3 seasonal virus | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% |
| Influenza A/H1 seasonal virus | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% |
| Influenza B seasonal virus | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% |
| Influenza negative | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% |
| Inconclusive | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% |
| Unsatisfactory specimen† | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% |
| Influenza Co-infection [∆] | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% |
| Total | 0 | 100% | 0 | 100% |

^{*}Data obtained from the ISDH Laboratory via specimens submitted from the ISDH Sentinel Influenza Surveillance System and IN Sentinel Laboratories.

 Δ All previous-year co-infections have been influenza A/H3 and influenza B.

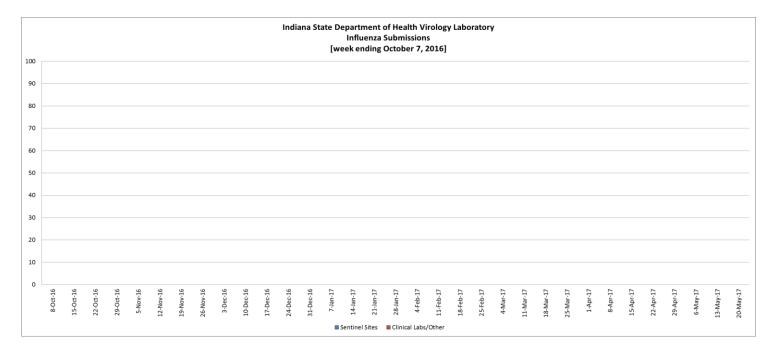
| Circulating Non-Influenza Viruses Detected by the ISDH Laboratory, Indiana, 2016-2017 Season | | | |
|--|---------|---------------------------------|--|
| Result | Week 40 | Season Total (Since 10/3/16) | Early Surveillance (9/1/16 - 9/30/16) |
| Adenovirus | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Coronavirus 229E | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Coronavirus HKU1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Coronavirus NL63 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Coronavirus OC43 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Enterovirus NOS | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Enterovirus/Rhinovirus ¹ | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Human Metapneumovirus | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Parainfluenza 1 Virus | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Parainfluenza 2 Virus | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Parainfluenza 3 Virus | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Parainfluenza 4 Virus | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Rhinovirus | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Respiratory Syncytial Virus | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 0 | 0 | 0 |

¹Some specimens were tested outside of ISDH Laboratory

[†]Unsatisfactory specimens include specimens that leaked in transit, were too long in transit, or were inappropriately labeled.



VIROLOGIC SURVEILLANCE (GRAPH)





FLU REVIEW

Flu Vaccine Resources

- The <u>Centers for Disease Control and Prevention</u> (CDC) recommends that the nasal spray influenza vaccine (LAIV4) should not be used. This version of the vaccine is not recommended due to its low effectiveness against influenza A (H1N1) the past two seasons.
- The CDC recommends the use of inactivated influenza vaccine (IIV) and the recombinant influenza vaccine (RIV) for the 2016-2017 influenza season.
- The World Health Organization (WHO) <u>posted</u> a list of recommended compositions of influenza virus vaccines for the northern hemisphere during the 2016-2017 influenza season.
- The CDC Director started off the 2016-2017 flu vaccine campaign on September 29, 2016 and the news conference is also available.
- Key Facts about the Seasonal Flu Vaccine available here.
- Information for Parents for the 2016-2017 Flu Season

Flu News and Related Studies 116.3 million

- 116.3 million doses of flu vaccine distributed in U.S. (CDC)
- #FightFlu Social Media Campaign. (CDC)
- 2016-2017 Influenza Letter to Health Care Providers. (CDC)

For Further Information

http://www.in.gov/isdh/25462.htm http://www.cdc.gov/flu/ http://www.flu.gov/